



Морфологические варианты и градация менингиом

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				2016.			
		VV					
WHO classification of to	imours	of the central nervous s	vstem	Melanotic schwannoma	9560/1	Osteochondroma	9210/0
TITLE CIACOLLICATION OF I		01 1110 001111111 1101 1010 0	, 0.0	Neurofibroma	9540/0	Osteosarcoma	9180/3
Diffuse astrocytic and oligodendroglial tumo		Neuronal and mixed neuronal-glial tumours		Atypical neurofibroma Plexiform neurofibroma	9540/0 9550/0	Melanocytic tumours	
Diffuse astrocytic and digodendroglial tumo Diffuse astrocytoma. IDH-mutant	940023	Dysembryoplastic neuroepithelial tumour	94130	Perineurioma Perineurioma	9571/0	Meningeal melanocytosis	8728/0
Gemistocytic astrocytoma, IDH-mutant	9411/3	Gangliocytoma	9492/0	Hybrid nerve sheath tumours		Meningeal melanocytoma	8728/1
Diffuse astrocytoma, IDH-wildtype	9400/3	Ganglioglioma	9505/1	Malignant peripheral nerve sheath tumour	9540/3 9540/3	Meningeal melanoma	8720/3
Diffuse astrocytoma, NOS	9400/3	Anaplastic ganglioglioma Dysplastic cerebellar gangliocytoma	9505/3	Epithelioid MPNST MPNST with perineurial differentiation	9540/3 9540/3	Meningeal melanomatosis	8728/3
Anaplastic astrocytoma, IDH-mutant	9401/3	(Lhermitte-Duclos disease)	9493/0		204010	Lymphomas	
Anaplastic astrocytoma, IDH-wildtype	9401/3	Desmoplastic infantile astrocytoma and		Meningiomas		Diffuse large B-cell lymphoma of the CNS	9680/3
Anaplastic astrocytoma, NOS	9401/3	ganglioglioma Papillary glioneuronal tumour	9412/1 9509/1	Meningioma Meningothelial meningioma	9530/0 9531/0	Immunodeficiency-associated CNS lymphomas AIDS-related diffuse large B-cell lymphoma	
Glioblastoma, IDH-wildtype	9440/3	Rosette-forming glioneuronal turnour	9509/1	Fibrous meningioma	9532/0	EBV-positive diffuse large B-cell lymphoma, N	os
Giant cell glioblastoma	9441/3	Diffuse leptomeningeal glioneuronal tumour		Transitional meningioma	9537/0	Lymphomatoid granulomatosis	9766/1
Gliosarcoma Epithelioid alioblastoma	9442/3	Central neurocytoma Extraventricular neurocytoma	9506/1 9506/1	Psammomatous meningioma	9533/0	Intravascular large B-cell lymphoma Low-grade B-cell lymphomas of the CNS	9712/3
Glioblastoma, IDH-mutant	9445/3*	Cerebellar liponeurocytoma	9506/1	Angiomatous meningioma Microcystic meningioma	9534/0	T-cell and NK/T-cell lymphomas of the CNS	
Glioblastoma, NOS	9440/3	Paraganglioma	8693/1	Secretory meningioma	9530/0	Anaplastic large cell lymphoma, ALK-positive	9714/3
Diffuse midline glioma, H3 K27M-mutant	9385/3*	Tumours of the pineal region		Lymphoplasmacyte-rich meningioma	9530/0	Anaplastic large cell lymphoma, ALK-negative	9702/3
Diffuse midline glioma, Pl3 K27M-mutant	9390/3	Pineocytoma	9361/1	Metaplastic meningioma Chordoid meningioma	9530/0 9538/1	MALT lymphoma of the dura	9699/3
Oligodendroglioma, IDH-mutant and		Pineal parenchymal tumour of intermediate		Clear cell meningioma	9538/1	Histiocytic tumours	
1p/19q-codeleted	9450/3	differentiation	9362/3	Atypical meningioma	9539/1	Langerhans cell histiocytosis	9751/3
Oligodendroglioma, NOS	9450/3	Pineoblastoma Papillary tumour of the pineal region	9362/3 9395/3	Papillary meningioma Rhabdoid meningioma	9538/3 9538/3	Erdheim-Chester disease Rosai-Dorfman disease	9750/1
Anaplastic oligodendroglioma, IDH-mutant		Papiliary turiour or the piriear region	9090/0	Anaplastic (malignant) meningioma	9538/3	Juvenile xanthogranuloma	
and 1p/19q-codeleted	9451/3	Embryonal tumours			5000,0	Histiocytic sarcoma	9755/3
Anaplastic oligodendroglioma, NOS	9451/3	Medulloblastomas, genetically defined Medulloblastoma, WNT-activated	9475/3*	Mesenchymal, non-meningothelial tumours			
Oligoastrocytoma, NOS	9382/3	Medulioblastoma, SHIH-activated and		Solitary fibrous turnour / haemangiopericytoma** Grade 1	8815/0	Germinoma	9064/3
Anaplastic oligoastrocytoma, NOS	9382/3	TP53-mutant	9476/3*	Grade 2	8815/1	Embryonal carcinoma	9070/3
Other astrocytic tumours		Medulloblastoma, SHH-activated and TPS3-wildtype	9471/3	Grade 3	8815/3	Yolk sac turnour	9071/3
Pilocytic astrocytoma	9421/1	Medulioblastoma, non-WNT/non-SHH	9477/3*	Haemangioblastoma Haemangioma	9161/1 9120/0	Choriocarcinoma Teratoma	9100/3
Pilomyxoid astrocytoma	9425/3	Medulloblastoma, group 3		Epithelioid haemangioendothelioma	9133/3	Mature teratoma	9080/0
Subependymal giant cell astrocytoma Pleomorphic xanthoastrocytoma	9384/1	Medulloblastoma, group 4 Medulloblastomas, histologically defined		Angiosarcoma	9120/3	Immature teratoma	9080/3
Anaplastic pleomorphic xanthoastrocytoma	9424/3	Medulioblastoma, classic	9470/3	Kaposi sarcoma Ewing sarcoma / PNET	9140/3	Teratoma with malignant transformation Mixed germ cell turnour	9084/3
		Medulioblastoma, desmoplastic/nodular	9471/3	Lipoma	9364/3 8850/0	makes getti celi tullicul	JU00/3
Ependymal turnours Subependymoma	9383/1	Medulioblastoma with extensive nodularity Medulioblastoma, large cell / anaplastic	9471/3 9474/3	Angiolipoma	8861/0	Tumours of the sellar region	
Myxopapillary ependymoma	9394/1	Medulloblastoma, NOS	9470/3	Hibernoma Liposarcoma	8880/0 8850/3	Craniopharyngioma Adamantinomatous craniopharyngioma	9350/1 9351/1
Ependymoma	9391/3			Desmoid-type fibromatosis	8821/1	Papillary craniopharyngioma	9352/1
Papillary ependymoma Clear cell ependymoma	9393/3	Embryonal tumour with multilayered rosettes, C19MC-altered	9478/3*	Myofibroblastoma	8825/0	Granular cell turnour of the sellar region	9582/0
Tanycytic ependymoma	9391/3	Embryonal tumour with multilayered		Inflammatory myofibroblastic tumour	8825/1	Pituicytoma	9432/1
Ependymoma, RELA fusion-positive	9396/3*	rosettes, NOS	9478/3	Benign fibrous histiocytoma Fibrosarcoma	8830/0 8810/3	Spindle cell oncocytoma	8590/0
Anaplastic ependymoma	9392/3	Medulloepithelioma CNS neuroblastoma	9501/3 9500/3	Undifferentiated pleomorphic sarcoma /		Metastatic tumours	
Other gliomas		CNS ganglioneuroblastoma	9490/3	malignant fibrous histiocytoma	8802/3		
Chordoid glioma of the third ventricle	9444/1	CNS embryonal tumour, NOS	9473/3	Leiomyona Leiomyosarcoma	8890/0 8890/3	The morphology codes are from the International Classification for Oncology (ICD-O) [742A]. Behaviour is coded (0 for benign	umours;
Angiocentric glioma Astroblastoma	9431/1	Atypical teratoid/rhabdoid tumour CNS embryonal tumour with rhabdoid features	9508/3 9508/3	Rhabdomyoma	8900/0	/1 for unspecified, borderline, or uncertain behaviour, /2 for care situ and grade III intraepithelial neoplasia; and /3 for malignant i	inoma in
Astrodiasiona	8430/3	Civo emoryonar rumour with mabdord features	8000/3	Rhabdomyosarcoma	8900/3	The classification is modified from the previous WHO classificat	on, taking
Choroid plexus tumours		Tumours of the cranial and paraspinal nerves		Chondroma	9220/0	into account changes in our understanding of these lesions. "These new codes were approved by the IARCMHO Committee.	for ICD-C
Choroid plexus papilloma	9390/0	Schwannoma Cellular schwannoma	9560/0	Chondrosarcoma Osteoma	9220/3	Italics: Provisional tumour entities: "Grading according to the 2 WHO Classification of Tumours of Soft Tissue and Bone.	013
Atypical choroid plexus papilloma Choroid plexus carcinoma	9390/1 9390/3	Cellular schwannoma Plexiform schwannoma	9560/0 9560/0		21000		
On and provide delicitions	outuro	- SOURTH SURWAITHANA	30000				

WI	10	2016.
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WHO grades of select CNS tumours		Desmoplastic infantile astrocytoma and ganglioglioma
Diffuse astrocytic and oligodendroglial tumours		Papillary glioneuronal tumour I Rosette-forming glioneuronal tumour I
Diffuse astrocytoma, IDH-mutant Anaplastic astrocytoma, IDH-mutant	II III	Central neurocytoma II Extraventricular neurocytoma II
Glioblastoma, IDH-wildtype Glioblastoma, IDH-mutant	IV IV	Cerebellar liponeurocytoma II Turnours of the pineal region
Diffuse midline glioma, H3 K27M-mutant Oligodendroglioma, IDH-mutant and 1p/19q-codeleted Anaplastic oligodendroglioma, IDH-mutant and	II	Pineocytoma I Pineal parenchymal tumour of intermediate differentiation II or III
1p/19q-codeleted	III	Pineoblastoma IV Papillary tumour of the pineal region II or III
Other astrocytic tumours Pilocytic astrocytoma	1	Embryonal tumours Medulloblastoma (all subtypes)
Subependymal giant cell astrocytoma Pleomorphic xanthoastrocytoma	1	Embryonal tumour with multilayered rosettes, C19MC-altered IV Medulloepithelioma IV
Anaplastic pleomorphic xanthoastrocytoma Ependymal tumours	III	CNS embryonal tumour, NOS IV Atypical teratoid/rhabdoid tumour IV
Subependymoma Myxopapillary ependymoma	1	CNS embryonal tumour with rhabdoid features IV
Ependymoma Ependymoma, RELA fusion-positive	II or III	Tumours of the cranial and paraspinal nerves Schwannoma I
Anaplastic ependymoma		Neurofibroma I Perineurioma I
Other gliomas Angiocentric glioma	1	Malignant peripheral nerve sheath tumour (MPNST) II, III or IV Meningiomas
Chordoid glioma of third ventricle Choroid plexus tumours	11	Meningioma I Atypical meningioma II
Choroid plexus papilloma Atypical choroid plexus papilloma	1	Anaplastic (malignant) meningioma III
Choroid plexus carcinoma	iii	Mesenchymal, non-meningothelial tumours Solitary fibrous tumour / haemangiopericytoma I, II or III
Neuronal and mixed neuronal-glial tumours Dysembryoplastic neuroepithelial tumour	1	Haemangioblastoma I Tumours of the sellar region
Gangliocytoma Ganglioglioma	1	Craniopharyngioma I Granular cell tumour I
Anaplastic ganglioglioma Dysplastic gangliocytoma of cerebellum (Lhermitte-Duck	os) III	Pitulcytoma I Spindle cell oncocytoma I

Эпидемиология

- 1. Наиболее часто встречающаяся опухоль головного мозга взрослого населения (37% всех опухолей мозга в целом)
- 2. Риск развития на протяжении всей жизни составляет приблизительно 1%.
- 3. Нет зависимости от расовой принадлежности.
- 4. Более 90% являются одиночными
- 5. 20-25% менингиом относятся к градации II
- 6. 1-6% менингиом относятся к градации III

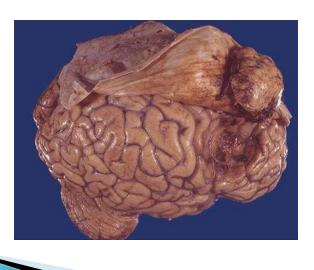
Факторы риска

- 1. Ионизирующее излучение
- 2. Воздействием половых гормонов (в частности прогестерона)





Макроскопия



Факторы развития рецидива

- Местоположение опухоли степени инвазии
- Привязанности к жизненно важным внутричерепным структурам
- Навыки хирурга
- Возраст
- Пол

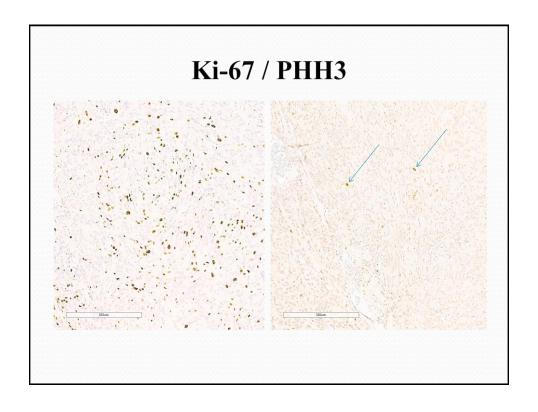
Генетика

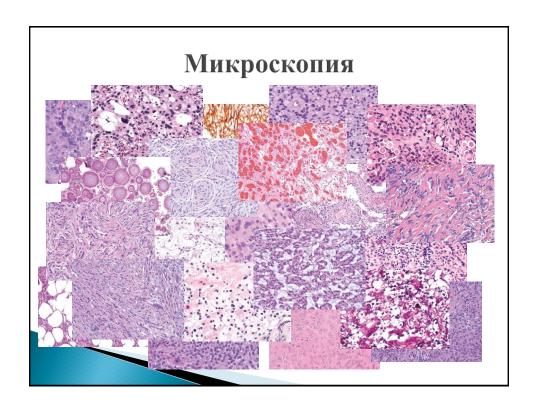
- NF2
- SMARCB1
- SMARCE1
- **SUFU**
- BAP1

Иммунофенотип

- **EMA**
- Виментин
- Соматостатин 2А
- S100
- Прогестерон Кі-67

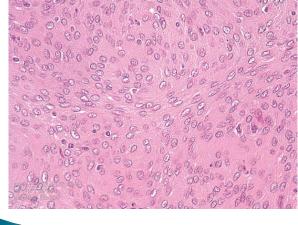






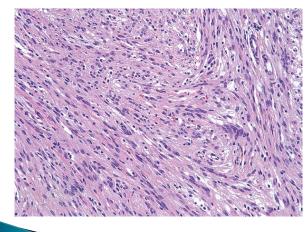
Критерии градации						
G1	G2	G3				
 Типы строения: Менинготелиальный Фиброзный Переходный Псаммомный Ангиоматозный Микрокистозный Секреторный Богатый лимфоплазмоцитами Метапластический 	Типы строения:СветлоклеточныйХордоидный	Типы строения: • Папиллярное • Рабдоидное				
0-3 митоза/10п.з.х400	4-19 митозов /10п.з.х400	>20 митоза на 10п.з.х400				
Два или меньше атипических признака	 Три и более признака: Некрозы Макроядрышки Потеря архитектуры (дольчатости) Мелкоклеточные изменения Гиперклеточность 	Типичное карциномное или саркомное строение				
	• Инвазия в мозг	• Инвазия в мозг				

Менинготелиальная менингиома G1



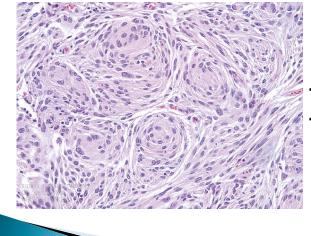
- Многоугольные клетки с эозинофильной цитоплазмой
- Овальные ядра с бороздами и вакуолями, мелкими ядрышками
- Хроматин бледномелкозернистый
- Вихревые и небольшие дольчатые структуры, резделенные малым количеством коллагена

Фиброзная менингиома G1



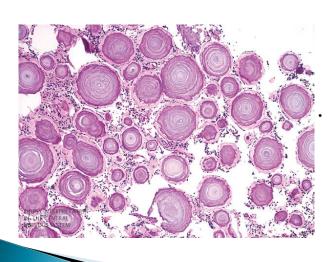
- Веретеновидные клетки с эозинофильной цитоплазмой
- Овальные или вытянутые ядра
- Переплетающиеся пучки с большим количеством коллагена

Переходная менингиома G1



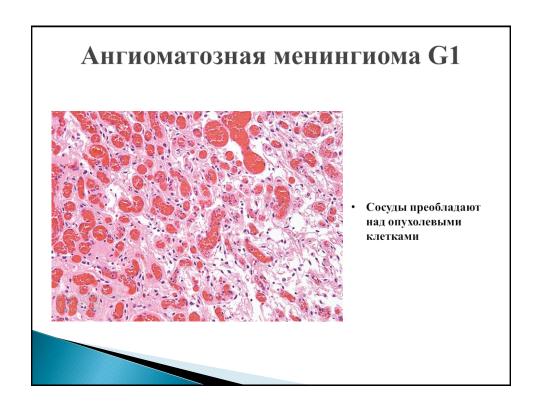
- Менинготеальные структуры
- Фиброзные структуры

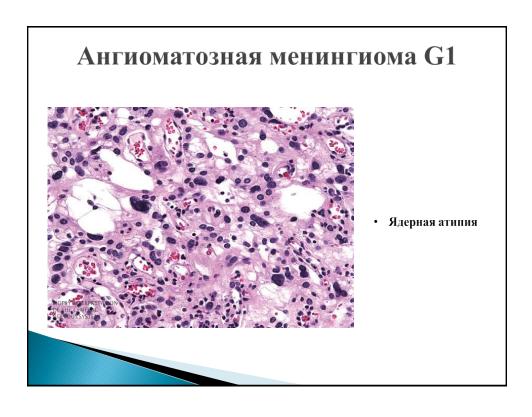
Псаммомная менингиома G1



Псаммомные тела преобладают над опухолевыми клетками

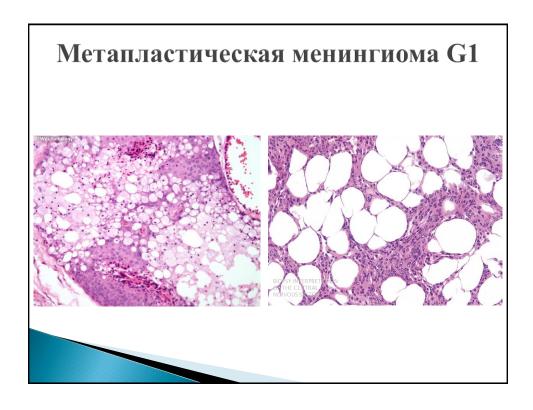












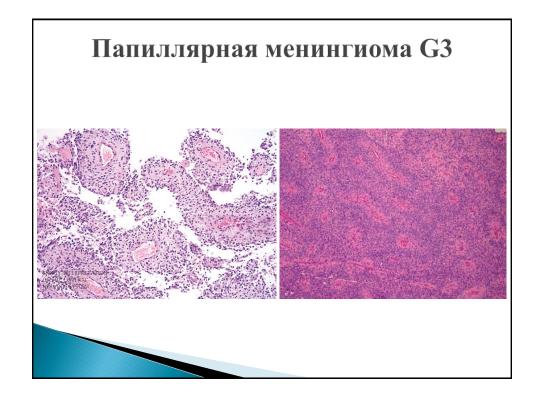














СПАСИБО ЗА ВНИМАНИЕ